

## References

- (1) Halseth, R. (2019). *The Prevalence of Type 2 Diabetes Among First Nations and Considerations for Prevention*. National Collaborating Center for Aboriginal Health. <https://www.nccih.ca/docs/health/RPT-Diabetes-First-Nations-Halseth-EN.pdf>
- (2) Varcoe, C., Browne, A. J., Bungay, V., Perrin, N., Wilson, E., Wathen, C. N., Byres, D., & Price, E.R. (2022, January 31). Through an equity lens: Illuminating the relationships among social inequities, stigma, and discrimination, and patient experiences of emergency health care. *International Journal of Health Services*, 52(2), 246-260. [10.1177/00207314221075515](https://doi.org/10.1177/00207314221075515)
- (3) Nutbeam, D., & Lloyd, J. E. (2021). Understanding and responding to health literacy as a social determinant of health. *Annu Rev Public Health*, 42(1), 159-73. [10.1146/annurev-publhealth-090419-102529](https://doi.org/10.1146/annurev-publhealth-090419-102529)
- (4) Baumeister, A., Chakraverty, D., Aldin, A., Seven, U. S., Skoetz, N., Kalbe, E., & Woopen, C. (2021, July 21). “The system has to be health literate, too”: Perspectives among healthcare professionals on health literacy in transcultural treatment settings. *BMC Health Services Research*, 21(716), 1-16. [10.1186/s12913-021-06614-x](https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-021-06614-x)
- (5) Chastonay, O., J., Lemoine, M., Grazioli, V. S., Canepa Allen, M., Kasztura, M., Moullin, J. C., Daeppen, J. B., Hugli, O., & Bodenmann, P. (2021). *Health care providers' perception of the frequent emergency department user issue and of targeted case management interventions: a cross-sectional national survey in Switzerland*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC7792123/>

- (6) Shahid, R., Shoker, M., Chu, L. M., Frehlick, R., Ward, H., & Pahwa, P. (2022, September 12). Impact of low health literacy on patients' health outcomes: a multicenter cohort study. *BMC Health Services Research*, 22(1148), 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-022-08527-9>
- (7) Wittink, H., & Oosterhaven, J. (2018). Patient education and health literacy. *Musculoskeletal Science and Practice*, 38, 120-127. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.msksp.2018.06.0004>
- (8) Sinclair, M., Lavallee, B., Cyr, M., & Schultz, A. (2023). Indigenous peoples and type 2 diabetes: A discussion of colonial wounds and epistemic racism. *Canadian journal of diabetes*, 47(5), 451-454. <https://doi-org.ezproxy.tru.ca/10.1016/j.jcjd.2023.01.008>
- (9) Schinckus, L., Dangoisse, F., Van den Broucke, S., & Mikolajczak, M. (2018). When knowing is not enough: Emotional distress and depression reduce the positive effects of health literacy on diabetes self-management. *Patient education and counseling*, 101(2), 324-330.
- (10) Greenwood, M., de Leeuw, S. & Lindsay, N. M. (Eds.) (2018). Structural determinants of Aboriginal people's health. In *Determinants of Indigenous people's health: beyond the social*. (pp. 3-17). Canadian Scholars.